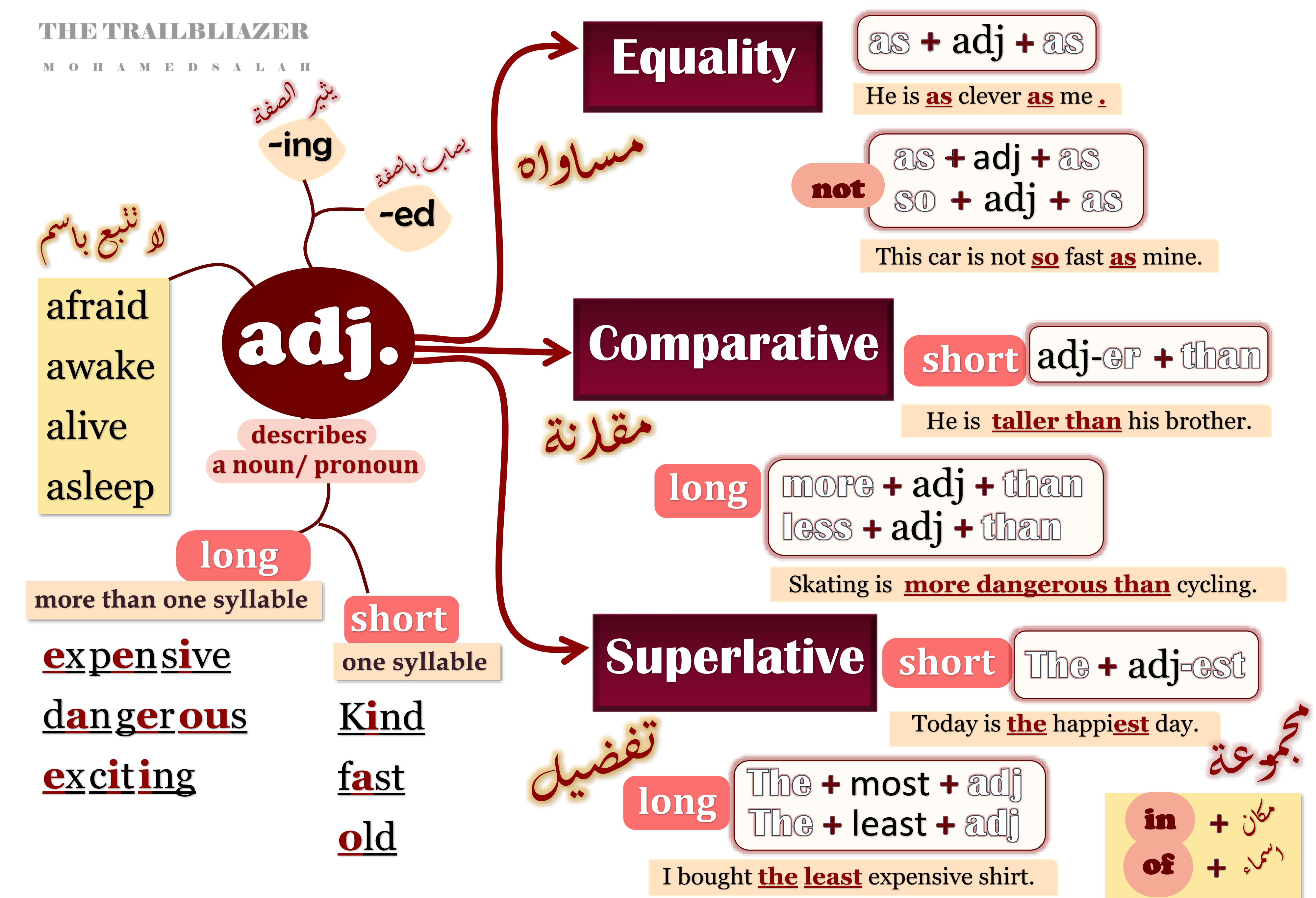


Lecture 3

UNITS 5 & 6

MOHAMED SALAH

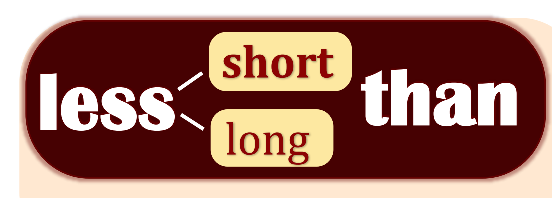
01003183500-01154456772



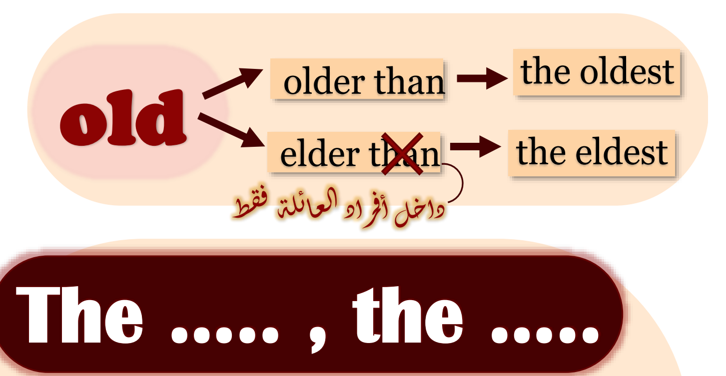
THE TRAILBLIAZER
M O H A M E D S A L A H
adj.
describes
a noun/ pronoun
-ing
يثير الصفة
-ed
يصاب بالصفة
لا تتبع باسم
afraid
awake
alive
asleep
long
more than one syllable
expensive
dangerous
exciting
short
one syllable
Kind
fast
old
Equality
مساواه
as + adj + as
He is as clever as me .
not
as + adj + as
so + adj + as
This car is not so fast as mine.
Comparative
مقارنة
short
adj-er + than
He is taller than his brother.
long
more + adj + than
less + adj + than
Skating is more dangerous than cycling.
Superlative
تفضيل
short
The + adj-est
Today is the happiest day.
long
The + most + adj
The + least + adj
I bought the least expensive shirt.
مجموعة
in + مكان
of + أسماء

Take care





My car is less fast than yours.





The في نهاية الجملة بدون

كلما ... , كلما ....

comparative comparative

The more you study, the higher marks you get.

The less you eat, the more weight you lose.

I like Mr Ali the most. ✓

I like Mr Ali most. ✓



لا نستخدم The بعد مكلية

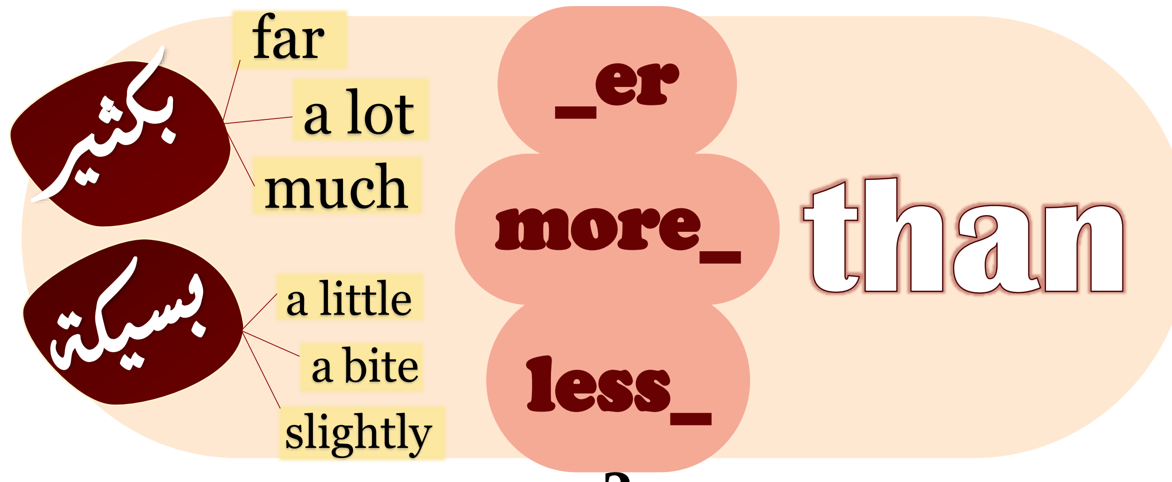
Who's the taller your dad or your uncle?

She is the taller of the 2 sisters.

She is the tallest of her friends.

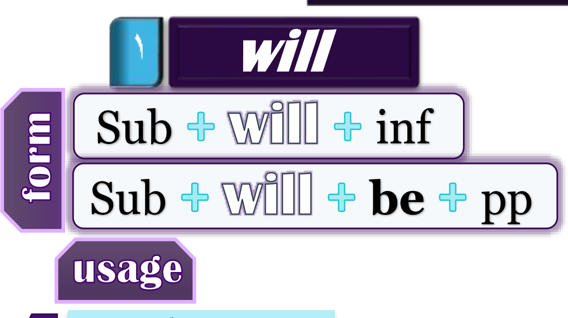
My best friend is Ali.

Our team's most famous player is Salah.



Future forms

1 will



usage

1 prediction without
- She is clever. She'll be a doctor.

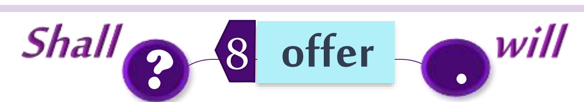
Be careful Or *Warning*
- *Be careful* or I will send you out.

2 *Quick* decision
- The phone is ringing. I will answer.

3 future facts *age*
- Next year, my brother will be 6.



7 request
- Will you help me with my H.W?



- Shall I carry the bag for you?
- You look confused. I'll give you a hint.

Key words *will*

think - believe - suppose - expect - hope
possible(ly) - certain(ly) - definite(ly)
probabe(ly) - sure(ly) - perhaps - maybe

2 going to

form
- Sub + am/is/are + going to + inf
- Sub + am/is/are + going to + be + pp

usage

1 prediction with *evidence*
- He *is training*. I think he is going to win.

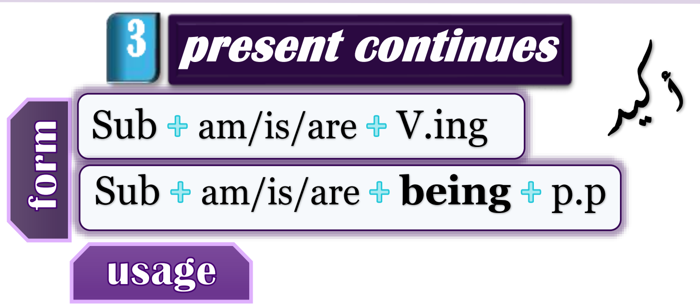
Warning

Watch out - Look out - Be careful !
- *Be careful!* You are going to drop the tea.

Weather

scientists report forecast
- The sky is cloudy, it is going to rain.

2 decision intention, plan
- I am going to learn Spanish. this is my *plan*.



usage

It is *arranged - fixed - settled - prepared*
- We are going to the circus with our friends.

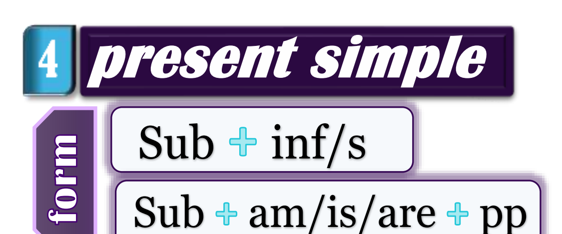
I have booked the tickets.
- We are going to Alex tomorrow. إجراءات

tomorrow at 9:00am.
- I am travelling to Paris.



I can't come الإعتذار

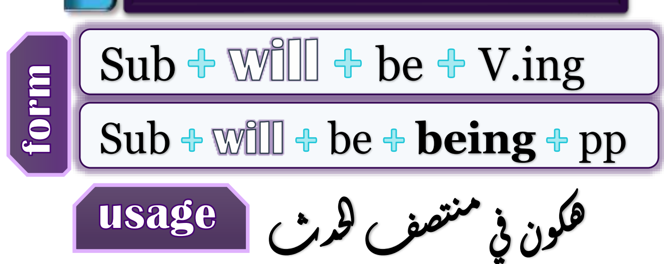
- I will visit Ziad.✓ - I going to visit Ziad. ✓✓
- I am visiting Ziad. ✓✓✓



usage — time table

plane-train-bus-film lecture-exam-shop library-museum

- My plane takes off at 7;00.



هكون في منتصف الحدث

tomorrow from 2 to 6.

- Mr Mohamed will be giving a lecture.

this time next year

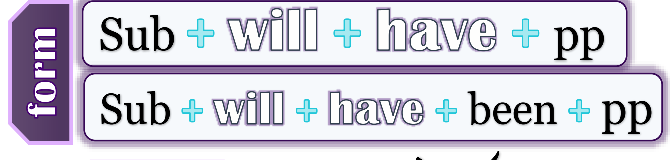
- my son will be studying engineering

tomorrow at 8;00

- I will be travelling to Luxor.
- the train to Luxor leaves.

I can't answer

I will be giving a lecture.





هكون خلصت

By ***2010***
- a school had been built.

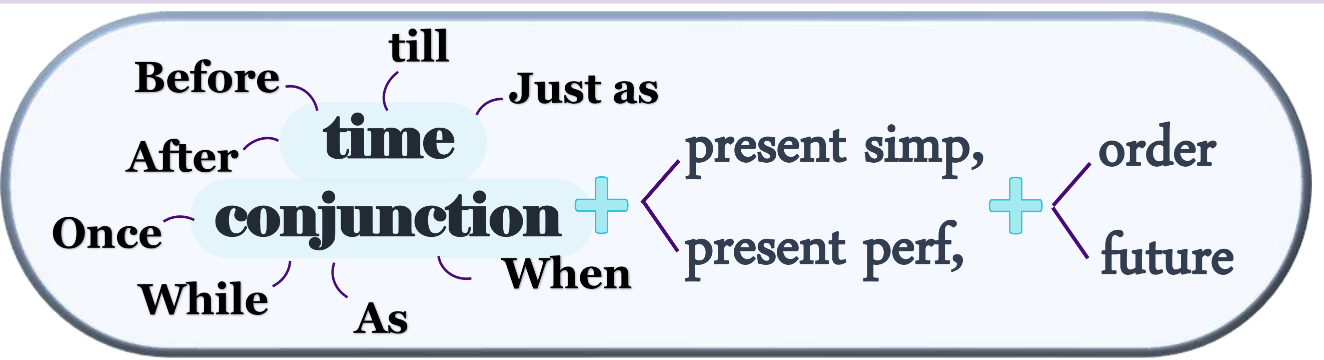
By ***2100***
- a school will have been built.

In ***5 years' time***

- My son will have studied engineering.

I can answer

- I will have given a lecture.



- **After** I have finished homework, I will watch T.V.
- **Once** my son gets older, I am going to buy him a new car.
- **When** you read this message, I will be travelling to Paris.
- **By the time** I have reached home, the film will have started

- After I ~~will~~ finish, I will go home. → حرام شرعاً استخدام **will** بعد روابط زمني



Grammar 1

Choose the correct answer:

1. The new wall is not.................the old one.
   a) as high as b) the high as c) high as d) as high

2. This is.................part of all seas and oceans.
   a) deep b) deeper c) the deepest d) as deep as

3. 'Burj Khalifa' is.................Cairo Tower.
   a) the highest b) highest c) higher d) higher than

4. I know that European cars are expensive, but I haven't thought they are as expensive................that.
   a) as b) the same c) than d) so

5. For me, her gold medal was.................important sporting event of 2020.
   a) the most b) the more c) most d) more

6. Parachuting is.................port ever.
   a) most dangerous b) the most dangerous
   c) more dangerous d) dangerous

7. The Nile is.................river in the world.
   a) longer than b) longest c) the longest d) long

8. Perhaps you looked bad this morning, but I looked even................. .
   a) badly b) more badly c) the worst d) worse

9. This is the.................test I've ever taken.
   a) hardest b) less hard c) harder d) hard

10. He is not.................reliable as his friend.
    a) so b) as c) more d) a&b

11. The quality of food is not nearly.................as it was in the past.
    a) the best b) worse c) as better d) so good

12. For the continuity of life, water is the.................valuable of all liquids.
    a) more b) less c) least d) most

13. I have much...................cousins than him.
    a) more b) the least c) most d) many



14. Yesterday was...................than today.
a) as hot b) more hot c) less hot d) a little hot

15. Adjective never come...................the indefinite article 'everybody'.
a) after b) before c) to describe d) a & b

16. "Omar is really a fast runner." The word 'fast' here is a/an...................
a) noun b) verb c) adverb d) adjective

17. "Omar runs really fast." The word "fast' here is a/an...................
a) noun b) verb c) adverb d) adjective

18. Tablets are getting...................popular.
a) more and more b) much and more
c) more and less d) less and more

19. Amir didn't do as...................work as I did.
a) much b) many c) few d) more

20. Nour is ………. than me.
a) much strong b) more strong c) less strong d) the strongest

21. The Pacific Ocean is the world's ....ocean. the اي ملكيه نلغي
a) deepest b) the deepest c) deep d) deeper

22. I've never slept in ....comfortable bed than this.
a) a so b) the most c) a more d) a much

23. The younger you are, the .... freedom you have.
a) most b) best c) more d) much

24. Robert is never on time .He always arrives .... than the rest of us.
a) the latest b) later c) last d) latter

25. I thought this test would be difficult, but it's .... test I've ever taken.
a) much easier b) easier c) the easiest d) easy

26. Ayman is a successful sportsman ,but his brother is .... than him.
a) as successful b) most successful c) more successful d) more successfully

27. Ayman is a successful sportsman ,but his brother performs ... than him.
a) as successful b) most successful c) more successful d) more successfully

28. I can't hear you .Could you speak a little ....,please?
a) loudly b) loudest c) loud d) louder





Choose the correct answer:

1- Watch out! / Lookout! /Be careful The baby ……….. fall.
a) will b) is going to c) is d) was

2- If it snows heavily , the match ………………..
a) is going to cancel b) would be cancelled c) is cancelled d) will be cancelled

3- I think she …………pass the exam. She is studying hard. مع دليل
a) will b) is going to c) would d) shall

4- Next week, the class .... Unit 13 of the book.
a. study b. studying c. going to study d. will be studying

5- Ali will probably ….a good job when he finishes his education.
a. get b. got c. be got d. be getting

6- I wonder what I .... this time next year. (SB p 72)
a. will do b. will have been done c. well done d. will be doing

7- It's possible that my cousin Riham won't come to the family party next week because she .... working at the hospital. · (WB P
a. may b. be c. may be d. had been

8- At this time next week, we .... on the beach. (WBp 110)
a. will lying b. will lie c. be lying d. may be lying

9- At 9:30 next Tuesday, my father .... to London. His plane leaves at 9:15
a. will fly b. will be flying c. will be flown d. was flying

10- I can't visit you because I.................for my sister's wedding all next afternoon.
a) might have b) going to prepare c) will prepare d) will be preparing

11- I feel terrible with a severe stomach .I think I.................be sick.
a) should b) am going to c) am to d) will

12- I can't visit you because I................. my homework this evening.
a) will d o b) will have done c) will be doing d) do

13- If you are too tired to cut the grass, I.................it for you.
a) will cut b) am going to cut c) cut d) am cutting

14- I........................tomorrow. I've got my plane ticket.
a) will leave b) am leaving c) going to leave d) shall leave

15- My elder son says he .... a doctor when he grows old.
a) is being b) is c) will be d) is going to be

16- I think one day every new book .... as an e-book.
a) publish b) will publish c) will be published d) will have published

17- Your shoes laces are undone .You .... over and break your neck!
a) may fall b) will fall c) are falling d) are going to fall

Final Revision



18- They predicted that the price of petrol.........................,but they were wrong.
a) increased **b) will increase** **c) would increase** **d) is going to increa**

19- Our last lesson .... at two o'clock this afternoon.
a) will be finishing **b) is finishing** **c) will finish** **d) finishes**

20- When he ....next week, he will give me some money.
a) come **b) will come** **c) is coming** **d) comes**

21- After I.................the office, I will check my email.
a) reach **b) have reached** **c) a & b** **d) had reached**

22- After I.................the office, I checked my email.
a) reach **b) have reached** **c) a & b** **d) had reached**

23- As soon as I have had my lunch, I.................to do my homework.
a) will start **b) would start** **c) started** **d) had started**

24- A: When are you going to move to your new villa? B: ....
a) After it had been decorated. **b) After it was decorated.**
c) After it has been decorated. **d) After it is going to be decorated.**

25- By the end of this month, the new flat will.................for us to move in.
a) be furnished **b) have been furnished**
c) have furnished **d) furnish**

26- My dad.................by lunchtime already.
a) will have arrived **b) will have been arrived**
c) will arrive **d) won't have arrived**

27- By 2030, the International Space Station.................in orbit for 32 years.
a) will keep **b) will be kept**
c) will have been kept **d) will have been keeping**

28- When you all.................the truth, you'll change your mind.
a) have known **b) knew**
c) are known **d) had known**

29- "It is the doorbell. I will open it". This is a/an................. .
a) request **b) quick decision** **c) promise** **d) threat**

30- "Will you be using your calculator next lesson?" This is a/an................. .
a) request **b) quick decision** **c) promise** **d) threat**

31- "I'm sure everything will be OK soon." This is a /an................. .
a) arrangement **b) timetable** **c) intention** **d) prediction**

32- All Egyptian schools ....E-learning by 2030.
a) will apply **b) will have applied**
c) will be applied **d) will have been applied**

33- I think the global warming.................worse in the future.
a) will still be getting **b) will still have got**
c) is still getting **d) still gets**

Unit 5

The Future of Work

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. &

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Vocab

Unit (5)

Beyond Imagination

Vocabulary

virtual meeting	اجتماع افتراضي	look into	يحقق في شئ-يفحص
share screen	يشارك الشاشه	turn…..up	يرفع-يعلي الصوت
install(software)	يثبت برامج	turn….down	يخفض الصوت
mute microphone	يكتم صوت الميكروفون	take control of	يسيطر علي
instant messaging	مراسله فوريه	catch up with	يلحق-يدرك-يواكب
interpersonal skills	مهارات التعامل مع الاخرين	keep up with	يساير-يتواصل مع
delay	تاخير	stay in touch with	يبقي علي تواصل مع
apply	يطبق-ينفذ	effectively	بفاعليه
plug	يوصل شيئا بالمقبس	definitely	بالتاكيد
creative way	طريقه ابداعيه	by accident	بالصدفه
respond	يستجيب	take a break	ياخذ استراحه
concentrate	يركز في	stressful situations	مواقف عصيبه
internet connection	الاتصال بالانترنت	switch….off	يطفئ-يوقف تشغيل
artificial intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي	switch….on	يشغل



Synonyms and antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
install	يثبت/ينصب	set up/build in	uninstall/remove
virtual	افتراضي	simulated by computer	real/true/actual
join	يلتحق/ينضم الي	take part in/connect/ participate in/enrol in	leave/quit/disconnect
mute	يكتم الصوت	turn off sound/silence	turn on sound/make sound louder
effectively	بفاعليه	adequately/successfully	ineffectively/uselessly/inefficiently
latest	احدث	recent/up-to-date/newest	earliest/out-of-date
delay	تاخير	postpone/put off	continue/hurry
essential	اساسي/جوهري	vital/necessary	inessential/unnecessary
reduce	يقلل	decrease/lessen	increase
creative	ابداعي/ ابتكاري	innovative/inventive	uninventive/uncreative
stressful	مجهد/موتر	annoying/worrying/irritating	comforting/relaxing/peaceful
instant	سريع/فوري	rapid/quick/fast/swift	slow/late/delayed

catch up with advanced countries

catch up with
يُوَاكِب / يُسَاير / يَلحَق بـ

catch up the train

silence
v. يُصمت

un mute

صامت adj.
أخرس - أبكم adj.

set up يركب جهاز / يثبت برنامج

install v. يضع شخص في منصب
تركيب

instalation n. تثبيت / استقرار /

installement n. قِسط

مشاكل تقنيّة
technical problems

- **technical adj.** فنيّة / تقنيّة
- **a technician n.** رجل فني
- **technique n.** أسلوب / تقنية

v. يُشارِك
share
نصيب n.

يفقد الأتصال مع
≠ lose contact with

keep in contact with
يبقى على إتصال مع ...

= keep on touch with

مناسب لـ...
suited to
= **suitable for**

- **late**	متأخر
- **later**	لاحقًا
- **latter**	الثاني
- **latest**	الأحدث
- **lately**	مؤخرًا

يوصل
join
يلتحق

online meeting
إجتماع إفتراضي

Virtual meeting

cameras
turn on ≠ **turn off**
switch on **switch off**
يغير
microphones

share screen مُشَاركة الشاشة

doing a project

stopped working / responding

by accident
بدون قصد / بالصدفة
≠ on purpose عمدًا

turn up ≠ **turn down** the sound
يَرفض
decline

IT **information technology**

look into the problem
investigate =

check the internet connection
يتحقق من أتصال الأنترنت

inefficiency إنعدام

efficiency n. الكفاءة

efficient adj. كِفيء

efficiently adv. بِكَفَاءة

في مكالمة تلفونية
on a call

on screen
على الشاشة

n. برهة / لحظة

instant

adj. لحظي / فوري
- *instant messaging*

حالاً / فورًا

instantly adv.

- **message** رسالة
- **message** درس مُستفاد
- **messaging** المراسلة

a meeting or medium where ideas and views on a particular issue is exchanged.

forum مُنتدى

plug in يوصل بالقبس
n. سدادة
≠ **unplug**
headphones

cope with
deal with يتعامل مع
stressful situations
stress ضغط
stressed مَضغوط



- **download** تنزيل
online → offline
- **upload** رفع
offline → online

delay
v. يتأخر
n. تأخير
≠ hurry

appear **to be calm**
seem يبدوا هادئًا

Podcast إذاعة

offer
v. يقدم
n. عرض

look at the future **trends** — إتجاه
نزعة

work independently يعمل بشكل مستقل
independent مستقل

keep up with
carry on with
يستمر في ...

obj to + *inf*
encourage
obj + *ing*
≠ **discourage**
from + *ing*

on their own
بأنفسهم ...
= **by** themselves
= alone

- *brainstorming ideas*

brainstorming
العصف الذهني

the technique used to generate ideas

متحفز
motivated adj.
motivate يحفز
motive n. حافز
motivation n. التحفيز

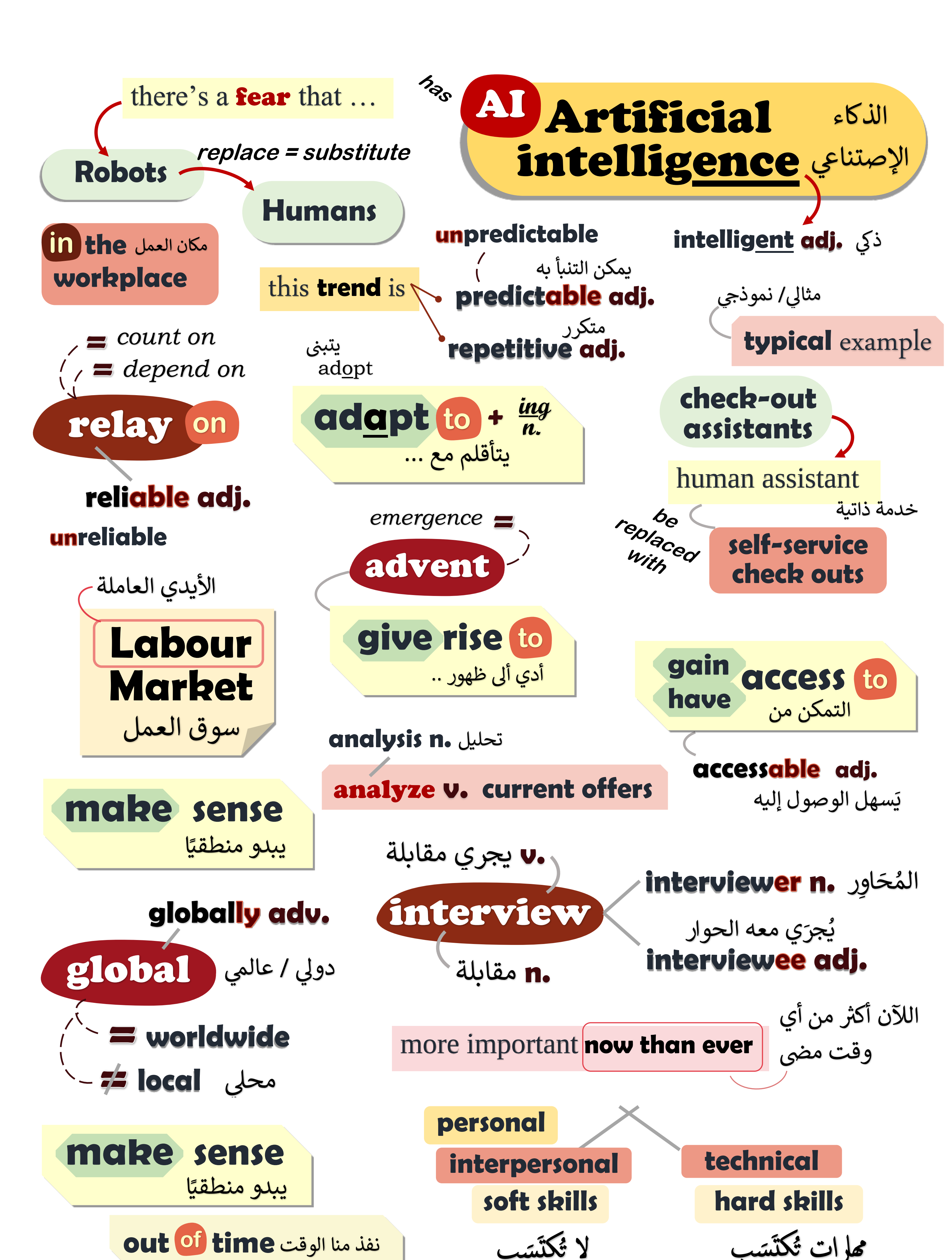
make decisions
يتاخذ قرارات
decide on ...

from now on
من الآن وصاعدًا

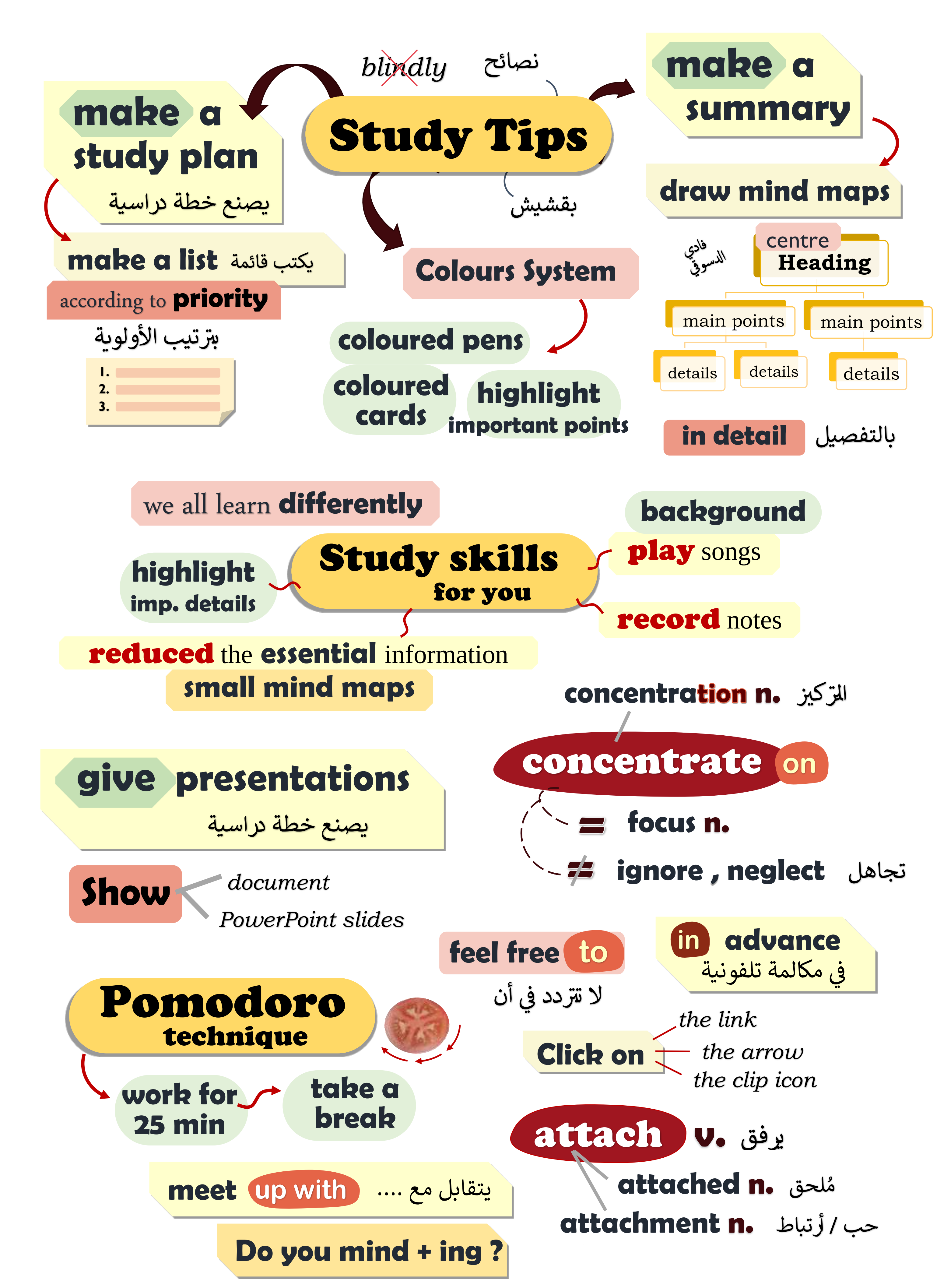
logic n. المنطق
logical منطقي / عقلاني
obvious = clear
≠ **illogical** غير منطقي

- **employ** يُوظف
- **employer** مُوَظِف
- **employee** مُوَظَف
- **(un)employed** عامل≠عاطل
- **(un)employable** (غير) قابل للتوظيف
- **(un)employment** التوظيف ≠ البطالة

= *significant*



AI Artificial intelligence
الذكاء الإصتناعي
has
intelligent adj. ذكي
there's a fear that …
Robots
replace = substitute
Humans
in the workplace مكان العمل
this trend is
unpredictable
يمكن التنبأ به
predictable adj.
متكرر
repetitive adj.
مثالي/ نموذجي
typical example
= count on
= depend on
relay on
reliable adj.
unreliable
يتبنى
adopt
adapt to + ing n.
يتأقلم مع …
check-out assistants
human assistant
خدمة ذاتية
be replaced with
self-service check outs
emergence =
advent
give rise to
أدي الى ظهور ..
الأيدي العاملة
Labour Market
سوق العمل
gain have access to
التمكن من
accessable adj.
يَسهل الوصول إليه
analysis n. تحليل
analyze v. current offers
make sense
يبدو منطقيًا
v. يجري مقابلة
interview
interviewer n. المُحَاوِر
يُجرَي معه الحوار
interviewee adj.
مقابلة n.
globally adv.
global
دولي / عالمي
= worldwide
≠ local محلي
more important now than ever
اللآن أكثر من أي وقت مضى
personal
interpersonal
soft skills
لا تُكتَسَب
technical
hard skills
مهارات تُكتَسَب
make sense
يبدو منطقيًا
out of time نفذ منا الوقت

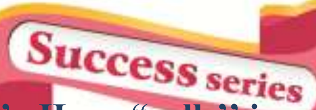

Study Tips
blindly
نصائح
بقشيش
make a study plan
يصنع خطة دراسية
make a list يكتب قائمة
according to priority
بترتيب الأولوية
1.
2.
3.
Colours System
coloured pens
coloured cards
highlight important points
make a summary
draw mind maps
فادي السوفي
centre
Heading
main points
main points
details
details
details
in detail بالتفصيل
we all learn differently
Study skills for you
highlight imp. details
background
play songs
record notes
reduced the essential information
small mind maps
concentration n. التركيز
concentrate on
= focus n.
≠ ignore , neglect تجاهل
give presentations
يصنع خطة دراسية
Show
document
PowerPoint slides
feel free to
لا تتردد في أن
in advance
في مكالمة تلفونية
Pomodoro technique
work for 25 min
take a break
the link
Click on
the arrow
the clip icon
attach v. يرفق
attached n. مُلحق
attachment n. حب / أرتباط
meet up with .... يتقابل مع
Do you mind + ing ?



EXERCISE

1- Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

1. If you want this app to perform better,……………….. the latest updates.
   a) plug   b) install   c) destroy   d) share
2. Would you kindly............................ the sound until I have finished my call?
   a) respond   b) apply   c) install   d) mute
3. About 500 new members...................... Trailblazer page on Facebook every.
   a) download   b) suit   c) join   d) share
4. "Use this switch to turn the machine on". In this sentence, "switch" is a/an..........................
   a) noun   b) verb   c) adverb   d) adjective
5. Give me some time to.......................... possible solutions to the problem.
   a) plug in   b) look into   c) delay   d) decline
6. It would be very difficult to...................... if you missed two weeks of school.
   a) catch up   b) catch up with   c) contact   d) decline
7. It would be very difficult to..................... your school work if you missed two weeks of school.
   a) catch up   b) catch up with   c) contact   d) decline
8. Before you go to bed...........................
   a) Turn the TV up   b) Switch the TV off   c) Switch on the TV   d) b&c
9. .... .I can badly hear you.
   a) Turn the TV up   b) Switch the TV on   c) Turn down the TV   d) Switch on the TV
10. "Egyp's share in the Nile water can't be approached". The word "share" here is a/an………………...
    a)noun   b)verb   c)adverb   d)adjective
11. You can't have access to your Facebook account on your mobile unless you............................ a facebook application.
    a) respond   b)apply   c)install   d)mute
12. Your ID is an important.......................... that you can't do without.
    a) version   b) IT   c)document   d)application
13. Don't expect to get a/an......................... response. I will take my time to decide.
    a) instant   b) virtual   c)technical   d)interpersonal
14. Parents are responsible for the ....of their children.
    a)forum   b)space   c)welfare   d)inerviewee
15. With the amount of experience, skills and qualifications, you are really.......................... to the job.
    a)downloaded   b)suited   c)joined   d)shared
16. I .... the printer cable into one of the USB ports of my laptop.
    a)plugged   b)installed   c)destroyed   d)shared
17. This online game puts you in a/an........................ war environment. You feel as if you are a warrior in an actual fight.
    a) instant   b) virtual   c) technical   d) interpersonal



18. “My mother calls me twice a day to make sure I’m all right’’ . Here, “calls’’ is a\an.......................
a)noun b)verb c)adverb d)adjective
19. I am going to apply for a lecturer .... advertised on Trailblazer Website.
a)conference b)clarification c)possibility d)position
20. I bought a genuine اصليه.............................. of Windows 11.
a)version b)IT c)document d)application
21. The product delivery has been........................ because of drivers' strike! اضراب.
a) plugged in b) looked into c) delayed d) declined
22. The officer............................ his life to rescue the kidnapped child.
a) caught up b) caught up with c) contacted d) risked
23. The point still needs more............................ .Not all students have understood it.
a) conference b) clarification c) possibility d) position
24. My headache.............................well to this medicine.
a)responds b) applies c) mutes d) installs
25. I don't expect he will.......................... this generous offer.
a) plug in b) look into c) delay d) decline
26. I run an online....................... Which helps language learners.
a) forum b)space c)welfare d)interviewee
27. Team work needs a high level of ....skills. You need to have a good relationship with other team members.
a) instant b) interpersonal c) technical d) virtual
28. I intend to attend the medical .... help in the Hilton.
a) conference b) clarification c) possibility d) position
29. "I was busy messaging some clients". The word 'messaging' in this utterance is a/an.......
a) noun b) verb c) adverb d) adjective
30. Stress may............................ your mental health.
a) plug b) install c) destroy d) share
31. Mental health problems are a direct........................... of stressful work life.
a) colleague b) consequence c) software d) study
32. To.............................. this 20-gigabyte file quickly, you need a fast internet.
a) download b) suit c) join d) share
33. When the noun "................" means a formal request for something such as a job, it can't be replaced with "app".
a) version b) position c) document d) application
34. Give children their own.............................. to choose and decide.
a) forum b) space c) welfare d) interviewee
35. Give me an objective solution that can easily be...................................
a) responded b) applied c) installed d) muted
36. I was visited by three of my............................. when I was ill.
a) colleagues b) consequences c) softwares d) studies
37. Just.............................. me if something goes wrong.
a) catch up b) catch up with c) contact d)decline
38. You can get technical support on our website . "Support" is used here as a\an.......
a) verb b) adverb c)noun d) adjective



39. They are looking into the.....of starting a new branch of the bank here in our town.
a) conference b) clarification c) possibility d)position

40. Make sure that the loud speakers are ....
a) plugged in b) looked into c) delayed d) declined

41. To.................... is to turn a machine, light, radio etc. off using a switch.
a) switch... on b) switch... off c) look into d) set off

42. Before you agree with an idea, first........................... into its possibilities of success.
a) share b) feel c) take d)look

43. The virtual meeting I......................... discussed how to relieve work pressure.
a) turned b) installed c) muted d) joined

44. We're.....................a project about the best application of smart technology.
a) telling b) offering c) doing d) catching

45. I..........................positive about the success of my brother.
a) share b)feel c)take d)switch

46. When I ....the sound up, I saw that there was a blaming look on my father's face.
a) turned b) installed c) muted d) a & c

47. "You need to install an anti-virus software". In this sentence, we can replace 'install' with.......................... .
a) remove b) uninstall c) a & b d) set up

48. "The microphone is mute". The word 'mute' in this sentence is the synonym of ......
a) silence b) silent c) loud d) high

49. Mr Ayman said,"Switch the air conditioners off before you leave the office, Fady ". Mr Ayman wanted Fady to turn the air conditioning ....
a) down b) up c) off d) into

50. The company started a/an.................advertising campaign.
a) curtained b) certainly c) effective d) effectively

51. Moataz................. to arrive late at the office. It is one of his worst habits
a) attaches b) presents c) highlights d) tends

52. Keep quiet, please. I need to.................on my study.
a) concentrate b) identify c) conclude d) reduce

53. Using mind maps is one of the best study..................
a) sessions b) links c) techniques d) explanations

54. Good writers.................. their essays effectively leaving readers with a challenge.
a) concentrate b) identify c) conclude d) reduce

55. ....free to criticize me if I do anything wrong.
a) Feel b) Make c) Give d) Take

Unit 6

Let's get it done

prepositions



v. & n. & adj. &

prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Unit (6)

Taking care of ourselves

Vocabulary

assess	يقيم-يقدر	decline	يتراجع-ينخفض-يتدهور
raise efficiency	يرفع كفاءه	productive	انتاجي-منتج-مثمر
effectively	بشكل فعال	productivity	انتاجيه-معدل الانتاج
progress	تقدم	vary	يتنوع-يختلف
raise	يرفع-يعلي-يزيد	procrastinate	يماطل-يؤجل
be distracted	يشتت الذهن	evaluate	يقدر-يقيم
drawback	عائق-عقبة	switch off	يتوقف عن التفكير او الاهتمام ب
impact	اثر-تاثير	take breaks	ياخذ فترات راحه
massive	ضخم	looking back	عوده للوراء/نظره للخلف
significantly	بشكل ملحوظ-كبير	blog	يدون شيئا/مدونه
go well	يسير علي ما يرام	come over	يزور
delay	يؤخر	result in	يؤدي الي
less stressed	اقل قلقا-توترا	findings	اكتشافات
early birds	نشيط	priority	اولوية
night owls	سهار-طواف في الليل	beliefs	معتقد-اعتقاد-وجهة نظر

Chapter 5&6

affectionately	بموده	wrist	مصمم	lodgings	مساكن
anxious	قلق	shiny	لامع	share	يشارك-نصيب
dare	يجرؤ	boast	يتباهي	clerk	موظف-كاتب
haunt	يطارد	enthusiastic	متحمس	disappointed	محبط
hold on to	يتثبث ب	tutor	مدرس خاص	handsome	وسيم
at the request of	بناء علي طلب	revenge on	ينتقم من	grumpy	متزمر-نكد
a life sentence	سجن مدي الحياه	adopt	يتبني	jealous	غيور
remarkable	مميز	fiancé	خطيب	proud	فخور-معتد بنفسه
scar	ندبه-اثر جرح	get engaged	يتم خطبته	ordinary	عادي
sleeves	اكمام	inheritance	ميراث		



Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
vary	يتنوع-يختلف	differ/diverge/alter/change	match/conform
assess	يحلل-يقيم	value/evaluate/estimate/analyse	devaluate/overlook
decline	يتراجع-ينخفض	reduce/decrease/go down	increase/improve/rise
raise	يرفع-يعلي-يزيد	increase/boost	lower/lessen
productive	منتج	creative/fruitful/profitable	unproductive
efficiency	كفاءه-فاعليه	effectiveness/skillfulness	inefficiency
result in	يؤدي الي	lead to/bring about	result from
pleasant	لطيف	enjoyable	unpleasant/horrible
procrastinate	يماطل-يؤجل	putt off/delay	carry out/finish/advance
distract	يشتت الانتباه	disturb/interrupt/confuse	attract/focus
absolutely	بشكل كامل	completely/totally	relatively/partially
drawback	عائق-عقبه	disadvantage/downside	advantage/good side

عملية التقييم – تقدير القيمة – التثمين
assessment n.

assess v. تقييم

be assessed as / at — ing. n. — يُقَدَر ب

self-sufficiency الإكتفاء الذاتي

- **sufficiency n.** إكتفاء
- **sufficient adj.** كافي
- **(un)sufficient** غير كافي
- **sufficiently adv.** بشكل كافي

= fall
ينهار / ينخفض بشدة **v.**

decline

إنخفاض **n.**
= decrease
= reduce

make / do / carry out an assessment إجراء تقييم

objective assessment تقدير موضوعي
personal assessment تقدير شخصي

to delay يأخر doing something that you ought to do, usually because you do not want to do it

Procrastinate يسوف / يماطل

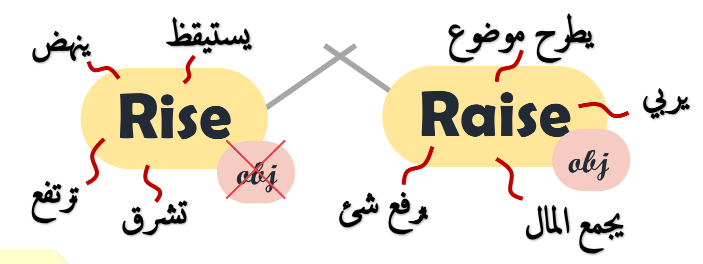
procrastination n. التسويف

- **produce v** ينتج

- **productive adj.** منتج
- **productivity n.** الإنتاجية
- **production n.** الأنتاج

- **producer v** منتج
- **produce n.** منتج زراعي
- **product** منتج صناعي
- **product** ناتج حسابي

make progress يصنع خطة دراسية



- raise your hand
- raise yor voice

variety in adj. تنوع

vary v. يتنوع / يتغير

various adj. متنوع
variable in adj. متعددة / مختلف

do tasks يؤدي مهام

let factors عوامل

distraction n. تشتيت / إلهاء

distract v. يشوش

distracted adj. مُشَتت
distracting adj. مُشَتِد

at different times

on time في الوقت المحدد

in time قبلها بشوية

research assistant
= **a researcher n.** باحِث

Diary مذكرات | **Dairy** منتجات ألبان

lead to + ing. n. يؤدي إلى
result in ...

at the start
in the beginning
≠
- in conclusion
- To conclude
- To sum up
- in summary
- in brief / short

People

Early birds — يفضلون العمل نهارًا
night owls — يفضلون العمل ليلًا

write down — يكتب / يدون
your worries — مخاوف / هموم

twenty-five-minutes' periods — الصفة المركبة
twenty-five-minute periods
a twenty-five-minute period
twenty-five-minutes' period

blog — يقوم بالتدوين / مدونة إلكترونية

begin with the unpleasant task
keep on one task
technique = *way* = **strategy** — خطة استراتيجية
positive impact

take breaks — يأخذ إستراحة
kept looking at the watch
looking back
should have set an alarm

make a change — يصنع تغيير

disturbance n. — اضطراب
disturb v. — يشوش
distracted adj. — مُشَتَّت
distracting adj. — مُشَتِّت

differ v. — يختلف
differentiate v. — يفرق / يميز
make a difference v. — يصنع تغيير
different adj. — متعدد
differently adv. — بشكل مختلف

learning process
Reflective essay
personal
learn from experiences

at least — على الأقل
come **up** with — يتعامل مع
take an action



Choose the correct answer:

1. In winter, the sales of ice cream usually ....
   a) aim b) assess c) hand d) decline
2. Fruit trees must be watered regularly to remain……….
   a) productive b) individual c) efficiency d) recent
3. You will never achieve any success if you continue to……….overeach detail.
   a) delay b) procrastinate c) interrupt d) raise
4. ……………..negatively affects the amount of work you can do.
   a)Procrastination b) Analysis c) Productivity d) Level
5. I have achieved a clear…….......... in learning English.
   a) process b) conclusion c) permission d) progress
6. "There was a sharp decline in the number of tourists in 2020." In thissentence, the word 'decline' is a/an…………
   a) verb b) noun c) adjective d) recent
7. Being …………… as a surgeon, he was accepted for the job.
   a) impressed b) individual c) efficient d) adverb
8. The interview will…………….the qualifications and skills of applicants.
   a) aim b) assess c) hand d) decline
9. You can………….. and have a cold drink in the café.
   a) lead b) vary c) distract d) switch off
10. This printing company has improved the…...of educational books publishing in Egypt.
   a) process b) conclusion c) efficiency d) session
11. Your productivity would be ....……….if only you worked to a plan.
   a) delayed b) procrastinated c) interrupted d) raised
12. In Egypt, temperature……….. from one region to another.
   leads b) varies c) distracts d)switches off
13. Making changes to your study habits will surely improve your………….
   a) procrastination b) analysis c) productivity d) permission
14. Both hotels are OK. The cost is the only deciding………….
   a) factor b) finding c) session d) error
15. Too much noise .....………me while studying my lessons.
   a) leads b) varies c) distracts d) switches off
16. "One feels safe amongst his /her family members" *Amongst is a/an…………..
   a) conjunction b) pronoun c) adverb d) preposition
17. The report....………… most teenagers are addicted to online games.
   a) forced b) stated c) mentioned d) b&c
18. The…………..of the research on that medicine have surprised us. It is100% safe.
   a) factors b) findings c) sessions d) errors
19. This advertisement…………….to promote our new product.
   a) aims b) assesses c) hands Declines



20. Don't try to draw any…………..before you examine the informationavailable.
   a) processes   b) conclusions   c) efficiencies   d) progress

21. The Media played an important role in raising the citizens'…………….ofthe protective measures الإجراءات الوقائيةagainst coronavirus.
   a) permission   b) concentration   c) increase   d) awareness

22. I have taken the decision……........ on the available data.
   a) depending   b) affecting   c) managing   d) stating

23. The doctor said I would need five…………..of therapy. Edl
   a) factors   b) findings   c) sessions   d) errors

24. Professor Mustafa gave a detailed......... of the economic situation.
   a) procrastination   b) analysis   c) productivity   d) level

25. I have a/an……………..interest in helping the poor and the homeless.
   a) safe   b) individual   c) affected   d) available

26. Your friends have an important .... on you.
   a) effective   b) effectively   c) effectiveness   d) effect

27. It is clear that this coronavirus vaccine is………….
   a) effective   b) effectively   c) effectiveness   d) effect

28. The .... of this coronavirus vaccine is clear.
   a) effective   b) effectively   c) effectiveness   d) effect

29. You can't leave school early without………..
   a) permission   b) concentration   c) increase   d) awareness

30. Those who……......... what should be done to a later time will always be losers.
   a) lay   b) procrastinate   c) assess   d) raise

31. We need to look…………..... the data in hand before we decide.
   a) for   b) at   c) after   d) b& c

32. The application does not respond. It gives a/an………….message.
   a) factor   b) finding   c) session   d) error

33. I……………. the letter to the manager who started to read it at once.
   a)aimed   b) assessed   c) handed   d) declined

34. Stress has a bad effect on your .... on your work.
   a) permission   b) concentration   c) increase   d) awareness

35. Hard work will surely……......... to real success.
   a)lead   b) vary   c) distract   d) switch off

36. Have you heard of the…………..... changes in the team ? Two superstrikers have just been included.
   a) useless   b) individual   c) protective   d) recent



37. The learning .... never stops at any age.
a) process b) conclusion c) efficiency d) permission
38. Everyone in our street is looking.............the lost child,
a) for b) at c) after d) b & c
39. "Hand it to me carefully." In this sentence, the word 'hand' isa/an..................
a) verb b) noun c) adjective d) adverb
40. Choosing the right time and the best place will raise your productivity................
a) procrastination b) analysis c) permission d) level
41. Your school work is...............better this year. Keep hard work.
a) significant b) significantly c) individual d) individually

42. To .... is to be different from each other in size, shape, etc.
a) assess b) decline c) procrastinate d) vary
43. To.......... is to decrease in quantity or importance.
a) assess b) decline c) procrastinate d) vary

44. To................is to make a judgment about a person or situation afterthinking carefully about it.
a) assess b) decline c) procrastinate d) vary
45. To.................because you do not want to do it.is to delay doing something that you ought to do, usually.
a) assess b) decline c) procrastinate d) vary
46. To.................. is to relax for a short time.
a) delay b) achieve c) raise d) switch off
47. To..................is to increase an amount, number, or level.
a) delay b) achieve c) raise d) switch off
48. ....means producing or achieving a lot.
a) Individual b) Productive c) Impossible d) Common

49. ....is the quality of doing something well and effectively, without wasting time, money, or energy.
a) Efficiency b) Productivity c) Procrastination d) Progress
50. .... is the act of delaying something that you should do, usually because you do not want to do it.
a) Efficiency b) Productivity c) Procrastination d) Progress
51. .... is the rate at which goods are produced, and the amount produced.
a) Efficiency b) Productivity c) Procrastination d) Progress
52. Making some changes to your study habits may .... your productivity levels.
a) draw b) have c) improve d) become
53. We are .... a scientific study on the application of technology in education.
a) varying b) doing c) having d) raising
54. You can find out about anything he does if you read the diary he............
a) states b) makes c) does d) keeps



YouTube

Unit (5)

Vocabulary

1. Sama .... her bedroom with her sister.
   a) share b) shares c) sharing d) b & c
2. ....your personal data on social media is a risk.
   a) share b) shares c) sharing d) b & c
3. Egypt's............................ of the Nile water is about 55 billion cubic metres.
   a) share b) shares c) sharing d) b&c
4. A professional........ will be sent to the main building and connect the air conditioner.
   a) install b) installation c) installer d) instalment
5. The .... of the air conditioner will be done by a professional technician.
   a) install b) installation c) installer d) instalment
6. A professional technician will be sent to............................ the air conditioner.
   a) install b) installation c) installer d) instalment
7. They can't hear you because your microphone is............................ .
   a) mutable b) mute c) switched d) turned
8. They can't hear you because your microphone is ....off.
   a) mutable b) mute c) switched d) a & c
9. Mr Ashraf can't meet you now as he is............................. a conference call.
   a) in b) on c)of d) by
10. A doctor who appears .... calm helps his/her patients relax.
   a) to be b) being c) to being d)be
11. He is well-suited.............................. this task. He knows enough about fixing machines.
   a) for b) to c) on d) with
12. I have applied............................. a job as a teacher in Oman.
   a) to b) for c) with d) in
13. I've known about your arrival................................. accident.
   a)in b)at c)by d)with
14. If you have any objection, just talk.............................me.
   a) about b) for c) of d) to
15. It is the too much work that has put you in such a.......................... situation.
   a) stressful b) virtual c) conference d) human
16. You can end a letter of application with "............................. faithfully'.
   a) You b) Yours c) you d) yours



17. I am still.......................... touch with my friends who have travelled abroad.
a)to b) in c)off d)by
18. What makes me angry is that he broke my glasses.................... . He meant it.
a)on purpose b)deliberately c)a&b d)by chance
19. He met them........................... . It wasn't arranged.
a) by accident b) deliberately c) by chance d)a&c
20. ....is provided by different digital applications.
a) Messages b) Messaging c) Message d) Massage
21. .... are sent and received instantly online.
a) Messages b) Messaging c) Message d) Massage
22. I studied languages in this.......................... .
a) colleagues b) college c) calling d) catalogues
23. I am grateful to my.......................... in my new job. They welcomed me warmly.
a) colleagues b) colleges c) callings d) catalogues
24. If you don't have all the money, you can pay by................................ .
a) instalment b) installation c) installment d) a & c
25. Some people regard silence as a/an........................... agreement .
a) switched b) muted c) installed d) public
26. When was President Sadat .... as President of Egypt?
a) switched b) muted c) installed d) shared
27. He used to support Manchester City, but now he has............................. sides and started to support Liverpool.
a) switched b) shared c) installed d) muted
28. Feeling exhausted, I decided to............................ by watching highlights of matches online.
a) turn on b) switch on c) switch off d) turn off
29. Use markers to ....the important parts of the text.
a) attach b) attach c) present d) highlight
30. Click on this.................and you will be able to download all the books you need.
a) session b) link c) technique d) explanation
31. Water is.................for all life forms.
a) old-fashioned b) shocked c) similar d) essential
32. When you write an essay, you need to provide some.................information about the topic in the introduction.
a) document b) presentation c) option d) background
33. All attendants liked the.................I made.
a) document b) presentation c) option d) background
34. The sales assistant refused to.................the price.
a) concentrate b) identify c) conclude d) reduce
35. I was.................to hear that such a kind man had been murdered.
a) essential b) old-fashioned c) shocked d) similar
36. I.................a copy of my qualifications to the CV..
a) attached b) presented c) highlighted d)Traditions
37. It is important to.................the study plan that works.
a) concentrate b) identify c) conclude d) reduce
38. Spending the night in the lobby of the hotel is the only.................available.

a) document b) presentation c) option d) background

39. Now, most university students use their mobiles to................. lectures.
a) click b) record c) switch d)carriages

40. I make friends with people who have interest.................to mine.
a) essential b) old-fashioned c) shocked d) similar

41. To be understood well................. your ideas simply and in the correct order.
a) tend b) present c) install d) tend

42. Do you want a/an................. hair-cut or you will lct me decide?.
a) certain b) certainly c) effective d) effectively

43. I can't find a/an................. for his strange behaviour.
a) session b) link c) technique d) explanation

44. Sending letters has become.................Emails are faster and safer.
a) essential b) old-fashioned c) shocked d) similar

45. How many study sessions have you.................?.
a) done b) made c) sounded d) put

46. Mind maps are good ways of ....information about the topicstogether.
a) attaching b) bringing c) giving d) highlighting

47. He.................like an important man.
a) puls b) does c) makes d) sounds

48. Don't get.................,Ahmed. We're joking.
a) angry b) free c) attached d) highlighted

49. The explanation she has................. isn't persuasive.
a) tell b) made c) given d) b&c

50. I was asked to................. the cards in order.
a) put b) do c) create d) sound

51. I look forward to.................my old friends.
a) meeting b) meeting up c) meeting up with d) a&c

52. This type of birds tend.................build their nests in hodes in mountin.
a) from b) to c) for d) at

53. Let children experiment.................depending on themselves.
a) with b) on c) as d) like

54. Leave your sister concentrate.................her study.
a) after b) for c) on d) than

55. Do the job as.................as possible.
a) bad b) long c) good d) well

56. Only losers give..................
a) off b) up c) down d) at

57. To be................ means to often be in a bad mood.
a) persuasive b) convinced c) grumpy d) jealous

58. A................is a man who has agreed to marry someone.
a) half-brother b) clerk c) benefactor d) fiancé

59. To be .... means feeling unhappy and angry because someone else has something you want.
a) persuasive b) convinced c) grumpy d) jealous

60. To................ is to agree to marry someone and give them a ring.

a) get engaged b) to dare c) dare d) inherit

61. A...............is someone who is the son of one of your parents.
a) half-brother b) clerk c) benefactor d) fiancé

62. I keep all my important ....in a password protected steel safe.
a) documents b) presentations c) options d) background

63. Double ....on the browser to go online.
a) click b) recond c) draw d) switch

64. This application helps me to...............the screen of my smart TV so thatI can display videos from my mobile on the smart TV.
a) plug b) install c) destroy d) share

65. The software................. on your mobile needs to be updated every now and then.
a) turned b) installed c) muted d)joined

66. Please, ...me what to do if I am in a place where there is no internet service.
a)tell b) offer c) catch d) do

Unit (6)

Vocabulary

1. I tried to…..... some conclusions but I didn't have enough evidenceto depend on.
a) draw b) allow c) assess d) become

2. You won't feel bored if you………………your study habits.
a) vary b) do c) have d) raise

3. The progress my son has………………is quite good.
a) stated b) made c) did d) kept

4. You'll……………more productive if you aren't distracted by unimportantdetails.
a) draw b) have c) assess d) become

5. Thank you for the good work you've……………
a) told b) become c) done d) concentrated

6. Working to a good plan and getting enough sleep will surely……your efficiency.
a) vary b) v c) have d) raise

7. I want to………….. my money back, please.
a) state b) have c) assess d) become

8. "Parents do their best to raise their children." The verb 'raise' in thissentence is a synonym of……………
a) increase b) improve c) lower d) bring up

9. Abdulrahman comes up with productive ideas." The adjective"productive' in this utterance is an antonym of……………



a) sterile b) creative c) inventive d) old-fashioned

10. "She declined his offer to marry her saying they have different personalities."The verb 'declined' here gives an opposite meaning to…………
a) accepted b) flourished c) reduced d) turned down

11. "People's opinions tend to vary according to culture and interests."he antonym of 'vary' here is ………….
a) agree b) disagree c) differ d) modify

12. "Mr Baleigh varies his teaching techniques and strategies according tostudents' levels." The synonym of 'varies' here is………..
a) agrees b) disagrees c) differs d) modifies

13. ."I knew he was a loser when he kept procrastinating in all the time."The word 'procrastinating' here can be replaced by ..…………..
a) postponing b) putting off c) a & b d) putting away

14. Time management and planning improve our…………..
a) produce b) producer c) productive d) productivity

15. Time management and planning make us more…………..
a) produce b) product c) productive d) productivity

16. In Japan, they………… high-quality electronic devices.
a) produce b) product c) production d) productivity

17. Japan is famous for the………….. of high-quality electronic devices.
a) produce b) product c) production d) producer

18. Japan is a major…………..of high-quality electronic devices.
a) produce b) product c) production d) producer

19. These……........ need more promotion. Que
a) produces b) products c)procrastinations d) productivities

20. It is commonly admitted that……………….destroys productivity.
a) assess b) assessment c) procrastinate d)procrastination

21. Once you start . ..., you take the first step into failure.
a) assess b) assessment c) procrastinate d)procrastination

22. "There's a decline in the growth rate." The word 'decline' here isa/an....………..
a) noun b) verb c) adjective d) pronoun

23. She…. the dishes she prepares for her children to keep them healthy.
a) vary b) varies c) various d) variety

24. Roses .....…….. in colour and size.



a) vary b) varies c) various d) variety

25. Roses are available in a……..... of colours and sizes.
a) vary b) varies c) various d) variety

26. Roses are available in………….. colours and sizes.
a) vary b) varies c) various d) variety

27. I don't agree with Ayman's…………of the situation.
a) assess b) assessment c) procrastinate d)procrastination

28. ."Hard work leads to success." This means hard work……..... Success.
a) looks at b) results in c) tends to d) switches of

29. I want you to tell me what happened…….…..... detail.
a) to b) at c) in d) for

30. My biggest problem is that I am distracted………. the unimportant details.
a) for b) from c) at d) by

31. That "Great Expectations" is the best novel is true ………... most readers.
a) for b) from c) at d) by

32. ."I need some more time to examine the findings of the research." Thismeans I want some more time to………….. the research findings.
a) look at b) result in c) tend to d) switch of

33. I will have to finish this job over a two-………... period.
a) months b) month c) month's d) monthly

34. ."I'd like you come over on Monday evening." This means I want you To…………….. me.
a) discover b) find c) visit d) invite

35. ……………..... be honest, this course has too much grammar.
a) On b) At c) Of d) To

36. Rodayna writes……………..... every word her teacher says.
a) with b) down c) On d) of

37. My opinion might change depending .... what will happen
a) on b) in c) into d) to

38. I wonder how they could…………… three children on such a low income دخل.
a) raise b) rise c) fall d) drop

39. I haven't expected him to…………….early because he went to bed verylate.
a) raise b) rise c) fall d) drop

40. There's a mobile shop ……………the restaurant and the cloths shop.
a) among b) amongst c) a & b d) between

41. I guess you won't recognize Yara .... this large number of girls.
a) among b) amongst c) a& b d) between

42. Can you tell the difference…………….these three words?
a) among b) amongst c) a& b d) between

43. Mum prepared lunch…………… for ten people.
a) sufficient b) sufficiently c) efficient d) efficiently

44. Email is a/an…….. way of communication. It is fast and safe at the same time.
a) sufficient b) sufficiently c) efficient d) efficiently

45. Well done, Rokaya............ hard work
a) Brainstorm b) Carry on c) Waste d) Suppose

46. My brother is a/an…………… member of a charity. He exerts great efforts.
a) unpleasant b) frustrated c) active d) massive

47. I understand the .... of taking breaks. It raises productivity.
a) difference b) Option c) pillow d) logic

48. I need support with the……….…... I was asked to do.
a) evidence b) strategy c) Importance d) task

49. Stress affects your………….... at work. It reduces your productivity.
a) drawback b) priority c) performance d) alternative

50. Taking breaks while working is necessary to……….....you.
a) blog b) evaluate c) refresh d) analyze

51. Before we start the reading lessons, Mr Mohammed usually………..ideas.
a) brainstorms b) carries on c) wastes d) supposes

52. I have no……………but to follow the rules. I've no choice.
a) difference b) option c) pillow d) logic

53. I lost my money and I had to borrow. It was a/an…………situation.
a) unpleasant b) focused c) active d) massive

54. Your health is a/an……………. It is the first thing you need to look after.
a) drawback b) priority c) performance d) alternative

55. To………..... is to judge how good, useful, or successful something is.
a) blog b) carry on c) evaluate d) brainstorm



56. ……….. is the thing that you think is most important and that needs attention before anything else.
a) Blog b) Priority c) Evidence d) Strategy

57. How many tasks have you…...... so far?
a) told b) reached c) brainstormed d) done

58. It is recommended that you....……a break between work hours.
a) reach b) make c) take d) set

59. Your time will………….... better organized if you work to a plan.
a) get b) give c) brainstorm d) do

60. After two hours of discussion, we finally ……………a conclusion.
a) reached b) did c) took d) set

61. The ideas we have ....……….. are all productive.
a) got b) given c) brainstormed d) done

62. My best friends…………….. a big difference in my life.
a) reach b) make c) take d) set

63. You need to……………..evidence to back up what you say.
a) get b) give c) brainstorm d) do

64. I got up late since I had forgotten to…………the alarm.
a) reach b) make c) take d) set

65. The employment rate معدل التوظيفI has increased…………..3%.
a) in b) for c) by d) from

66. ………….. back, I realize how hard my parents tried to bring me up.
a) Look b) Looking c) Looked d) To look



Unit (5&6)

Grammar
Based on Adjectives

1. A donkey is not.................as a cheetah.
   a) as fast b) fastest c) faster d) fast

2. It was...................of her to save some of her money.
   a) least wise b) wise c) less wise d) more wise than

3. Football is...................exciting sport ever.
   a) even b) most c) the most d) more

4. Salah is currently...................player in his team.
   a) best b) the best c) better d) good

5. Living in a large villa is...................living in a large flat.
   a) comfortable b) more comfortable
   c) more comfortable than d) most comfortable

6. Living in a large flat is comfortable, but living in a large villa is....... .
   a) comfortable b) more comfortable
   c) more comfortable than d) most comfortable

7. Helmi's new film is his...................one.
   a) popular b) most popular
   c) the most popular d) the least popular

8. A white rose is pretty. However, a red one looks even................... .
   a) most pretty b) prettier c) prettiest d) pretty

9. Compared with Kilimanjaro, Everest is................... . Everest is the highest summit in the world.
   a) the highest b) less high c) higher d) higher than

10. Part two is difficult, but part one was................... .
    a) more difficult than b) more difficult
    c) most difficult d) the most difficult



11. It is known that women are...................surgeons than men.
a) worst b) more worse c) worse d) bad

12. Mum has so much...................to do.
a) professions b) jobs c) career d) housework

13. Yasmine doesn't have as...................friends as I do.
a) many b) most c) more d) much

14. A/An...................is a word that describes a noun.
a) verb b) pronoun c) adjective d) adverb

15. To make a comparison between two people or things, we use a/an................... adjective.
a) extreme b) comparative c) superlative d) absolute

16. To express the highest degree of a particular quality that someone or something has in comparison to others, we use a/an...................adjective.
a) extreme b) comparative c) superlative d) absolute

17. To show that a quality is definite and not likely to change, we use a/an ....adjective.
a) extreme b) comparative c) superlative d) absolute

18. A/An...................adjective expresses a quality that is very great in degree.
a) extreme b) comparative c) superlative d) absolute

19. "He is patient with his children." In this sentence ‘patient’ is a/an...................
a) noun b) verb c) adverb d) adjective

20. "He is a cancer patient." In this sentence 'patient' is a/an...................
a) noun b) verb c) adverb d) adjective



Based on Future

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. While I am watching the match in the stadium, I.................some photos of my favourite stars.
   a) take b) will take c) was taking d) took
2. The plane to Brazil.................off tomorrow at 6:00 am.
   a) is taking b) takes c) will take d) is going to take
3. I'll go to bed as soon as I.................my homework.
   a) do b) will c) did d) had done
4. He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight...at 5.30 in the morning.
   a) leaving b) leaves c) left d) leave
5. When you meet Mr. Ashraf, ...him to phone me.
   a) will tell b) is going to tell c) tell d) has told
6. When you.................a decision, inform me.
   a) reach b) have reached c) reaches d) a & c
7. When she.................a decision, inform me.
   a) reach b) reaches c) have reached d) a& c
8. Try to solve the problems before the manager................. .
   a) has arrived b) arrive c) arrived d) had arrived
9. While I.................asleep, don't play loud music.
   a) am b) was c) am being d) was being
10. ....you begin to speak, they will give you their attention.
    a) At once b) immediately on c) As soon d) Immediately
11. After................., the car will be ready for the long drive.
    a) checking it b) it checks c) you had checked it d) you have checked it
12. ....return my money back, I will give you the loan papers.
    a) Today you b) The day you c) On you d) You
13. ....return my money back; I will give you the loan papers.
    a) Today you are b) The day you c) On you d) You
14. "My father will call you as soon as his guests have left". This means that.....
    a) the guests have left
    b) the guests haven't left yet
    c) the guests had left
    d) the guests won't leave
15. "Omar will go back to work once he has got better". This means......
    a) he has already got better.
    b) he isn't supposed to get better.
    c) he is still unwell.
    d) he has gone back to work.
16. I think that Youssef.................a full-time job once he gets his degree.



a) shall find b) is finding c) will find d) finds

17. I'm not sure what I will be doing this time next Monday. I.................football.
   a) will be playing b) may be playing
   c) will have played d) am playing
18. Surely, he.................all this work by two.
   a) won't be finished b) won't have been finished
   c) won't have finished d) hasn't finished
19. The drinks will.................already by the time the party starts.
   a) have delivered b) have been delivered
   c) be delivering d) deliver
20. We.................in houses on Mars 50 years from now. Who knows?
   a) may have lived b) will be lived
   c) may be living d) are living
21. In just six months' time, all the old buildings will................. .
   a) have replaced b) have been renewed
   c) be renewing d) renew
22. You.................a new car if you come first this year. I promise.
   a) are getting b) are going to get
   c) should get d) will get
23. I expect our National Team.................the match tomorrow.
   a) win b) will win
   c) are winning d) are going to win
24. Sama.................five next month.
   a) is going to be b) will be
   c) is being d) will be being
25. Government departments typically.................at 8 a.m.
   a) open b) are going to open
   c) is opening d) will open
26. We predict that doctors.................cancer in the future.
   a) are treating b) will treat
   c) are going to treat d) will have treated
27. A: We've run out of salt. B: I.................to the shops and get a bag.
   a) will go b) have gone c) go d) went
28. A: What would you like to start with? B: Mmm, I.........with some soup.
   a) will start b) am going to start
   c) am starting d) starts
29. A: Can you come on tomorrow evening?
   B: I wish I could, but I.................tennis with friends.
   a) will play b) shall play



c) played d) will be playing

30. I.................my father at the garage, so I can't visit you at five.
a) will be helping b) will helped
c) will have helped d) will have been helped

31. From 9 to 11 tomorrow, I.................an important business meeting.
a) will have attended b) will be attended
c) will be attending d) am going to be attended

32. I...the cooking by the time you arrive home. You can have your lunch at once.
a) win be done b) will have been done
c) will have done d) will be doing

33. My karate training.................at six o'clock.
a) is going to finish b) finishes
c) is finishing d) be finished

34. By the time you return home from school tomorrow, I.......to London.
a) am going to fly b) will be flying
c) have flown d) am flying

35. My aunt will call us immediately she.................to the station.
a) will get b) had got
c) has got d) will have got

36. Stop coming to work late or you.................your job.
a) will lose b) lose
c) are losing d) are going to lose

37. This time tomorrow, this flat.................to us.
a) will be belonging b) is belonging
c) will have been belonged d) will belong

38. When I go to Aswan next winter, I........to five of Egypt's governorates.
a) have been b) will go
c) will be going d) will have been

39. I haven't seen Mariam for ten years. I'm sure she.................very tall!
a) will grow b) will be growing
c) will have grown d) will have been grown

40. Our team is known to be very fit and talented. We.....the championship.
a) will win b) will be winning
c) are going to win d) will have won

41. I can't call you at 10 am tomorrow. I.................an important exam.
a) have taken b) will have taken
c) take d) will be taking

42. Hager can't help you tomorrow. She.................on a science project.
a) works b) will be working
c) won't be working d) will have worked



43. " We can't visit you tomorrow since.................
a) we will be having guests at home.
b) we will have had guests at home.
c) we may be having mum at home.
d) a& c

44. "Will you be riding your bike tomorrow morning?"
This is a polite way to say that................. .
a) I want you to ride your bike.
b) I want to borrow your bike.
c) I want to tell you about the benefits of riding bikes.
d) I know someone who wants to borrow your bike.

45. "We will still be reading printed papers in the future" This means......
a) we want to read printed papers.
b) we don't read printed papers.
c) we read printed papers at the present time.
d) we read paperbacks previously

46. "The plane takes off at 13:00." This is a /an................. .
a) arrangement b) timetable c) intention d) prediction

47. "I'm flying on the plane that takes off at 13:00" This is a / an......... .
a) arrangement b) timetable c) intention d) prediction

48. "I am going to have lunch outdoors." The speaker of this sentence expresses a/an................. .
a) arrangement b) timetable c) intention d) prediction



Phrasal Verbs

1. What is a phrasal verb?

الفعل الاصطلاحي هو مجموعة من الكلمات تتكون من فعل حرف جر واحد أو اثنين وعندما يتم استخدام هذه الكلمات معا فإنها تكون فعل جديد بمعني مختلف

Phrasal verbs

هي أفعال تتكون من جزئين وتغير من معنى الفعل الأصلي:

فعل ⬅ حرف جر أو ظرف (أو الإثنين معا).

تتبع هذه الأفعال نفس قواعد الفعل في الأزمنة المختلفة

مثلا, إذا كان الفعل غير منتظم سيظل غير منتظم عندما يتحول لفعل مركب.

(break down / broke down / broken down / is breaking down.....)

مثلا: الفعل **(Look up to respect)** يعني **(يحترم شخص)**

يوجد أربعة أنواع أساسية للأفعال المركبة :

1. Separable phrasal verb (أفعال مركبة مفصولة فيها عن حرف الجر)

هنا يمكن فصل حرف الجر أو الظرف عن الفعل الأساسي بكتابة المفعول (**الاسم**) بينهما.

turn...up	يرفع / يعلي	**write...down**	يسجل / يدون

- Can you **turn** the sound **up**? I can't hear it.
- Please **write** your name **down** on the top left corner of the page.

2. Inseparable phrasal verbs: (أفعال مركبة لا يفصل الفصل عن حرف الجر)

أفعال تحتاج الى مفعول به ولا يفصل بين الفعل وحرف الجر (في السؤال يمكن حذف المفعول به)

look into	يتحرى /يبحث عن	**catch up**	يلحق ب/ ينتهي من عمل

- Let's **look into** other ways of having a virtual meeting.
- I need to **catch up** with my homework this evening,



3. Verbs that can be separable or inseparable with the same meaning

أفعال يمكن ان يفصل الاسم بينها وبين حرف الجر أو لا يفصل ولا يوجد اختلاف في المعنى

turn off/ switch off	يطفيء / يفصل	**turn on/ switch on**	يشغل / يوصل
turn down		يخفض/ يرفض شيئا أو شخص	

- Can you **turn** your camera **off**?

OR

- Can you **turn off** your camera?

verb object adverb		verb adverb object	
• Ahmad **took** his hat **off**.	OR	• Ahmad **took off** his hat.	يخلع
• I **wrote** the number **down**.	OR	• I **wrote down** the number.	يسجل/ يدون
• Who **let** the cat **out**?	OR	• Who **let out** the cat?	يخرج/ يطلق

cheer up	يسعد	**clean up**	ينظف
cross out	يستبعد	**figure out**	يفهم

4. Verbs that can be separable or inseparable with different meanings:

أفعال يختلف معناها عندما يفصل حرف الجر عن الفعل

Pick up	يرفع لأعلى	**Pick (شخص) up**	يذهب لمكان ليوصل شخص

- I can still **pick up** my little sister.
- We're going to **pick** my aunt **up** from the airport tomorrow.

ملحوظة

تستخدم ضمائر المفعول ***(it/ them..)*** بين الفعل و حرف الجر

- That music is too loud-please **turn** ***it*** **down**. ~~(turn down it)~~ ✖
- The lights can **turn** ***themselves*** **in** and **off**. ~~(turn in and off themselves)~~ ✖

Final Revision



Phrasal verb	Meaning	Translation
back up	to support	يدعم /يحتفظ بنسخة احتياطية
blow up	to make an image larger	يكبر الصورة
break down	to hit it so hard that it breaks and falls to the ground	يحطم/يهدم
break into	to enter a building by using force, in order to steal something	يقتحم
breathe in	to inhale	يستنشق
breathe out	to exhale	يزفر
bring back	to return	يعيد
bring up	to raise	يربي
call up	to telephone	يتصل ب
calm down	to make someone become quiet and relaxed	يهدئ
catch up with	to improve and reach the same standard as	يلحق ب
clean up	to tidy	يرتب
fill in	to complete	يكمل
fill up	to make full	يملأ
find out (about)	to get information, after trying to discover it or by chance	يكتشف /يعرف (عن)
give back	to return	يعيد
give off	to send out	يخرج /تبعث منه
give up	to stop doing something, especially something that you do regularly	يتوقف عن /يقلع عن
write down	to make a note	يدون ملاحظة / يسجل كتابيًا
go on	to continue doing something or being in a situation	يستمر في
hand in	to give to person in authority	يسلم شيئ الي
hand on	to give to another person	يناول
hold back	to restrain, delay	يعيق /يؤخر
hang up	to break a telephone connection	يعلق مكالمه
knock out	to make unconscious	يفقد ... الوعي
lay off	to put out of work	يفصل /يطرد
leave ...on/ off	to keep a machine working/not working	يترك (جهاز)مفتوح /مغلق
leave behind	to leave, not bring	يترك ...وراءه /يغادر بدون
leave out	to omit	يحذف /يستبعد

let down	to disappoint	يحبط/يخذل
look into	to investigate	يحقق في /يتحقق من
look up	to find (information)	يبحث عن (معلومة)في مصدر
make up	to invent	يخترع
pick up	to collect	يحضر/يتناول
plug in	to connect a piece of electrical equipment to the main supply of electricity, or to another piece of electrical equipment	يوصل ..بالكهرباء
point out	to draw attention to	يلفت الانتباه /يشير الي
pull down	to demolish	يهدم
put away	to put in proper place	يضع ...في مكانه
put back	to return to original location	يعيد ...الي مكانه
put off	to postpone	يؤجل
rub out	to erase	يمسح
run out of	to use all of something and not have any more left	يستنفذ /يستهلك كل
sum up	Summarize	يلخص
switch/turn down	to make sound lower	يخفض الصوت
switch/turn off	to deactivate by using a switch	يوقف /يطفئ
take in	to absorb	يمتص /يستنشق
take off	to remove a piece of clothing	يخلع ملابس / ينزع
take out	to invite to a restaurant	...بالخارج يخرج /يعزم
take over	to assume control	يتولي المسؤلية عن
talk over	discuss	يناقش
tear up	destroy by tearing	يمزق
think over	to consider	يفكر في
try on	to test clothes by putting them on	يجرب ملابس
try out	to test by using	يجرب استخدام
turn on	to activate by using a switch	يشغل
turn up	to make sound louder	يرفع الصوت
use up	to use all of something	يستنفذ /يستهلك كل شئ
wear out	to gradually destroy by wearing or using	يبلي /يتهالك من كثرة الاستخدام
work out	to calculate an answer ,amount, price etc	يحسب / يحل
work out	(of a problem) to gradually get better or get solved	تنفرج الامور /يتم حل المشكلة

break in	to enter a building by using force, in order to steal something	يقتحم / يسطو
break down	to fail or stop working in a successful way	يتعطل
calm down	to become quiet and relaxed after you have been angry, excited	يهدأ
catch up	to improve and reach the same standard as	يلحق / يدرك
fall off	to become less	ينخفض
get away	to escape	يهرب
give in	to admit defeat	يستسلم / يرضخ
go on	to continue	يستمر في

What is an intransitive phrasal verb?

An intransitive phrasal verb doesn't take an object.

- الفعل الاصطلاحي اللازم لا يأخذ مفعول, مثل:

- We hope prices will **fall off**. (تنخفض)

- **Watch out**! You are going to drop the vase. (انتبه)

- بعض الافعال الاصطلاحية تكون لازمة بمعني ومتعديه بمعني اخر

- The plane **took off** at 16:20. (اقلعت الطائرة – فعل لازم)

- I **took off** my coat. (خلعت المعطف – فعل متعدي)

give up	to stop trying to do something	يتوقف عن محاوله القيام بشئ
grow up	to become an adult	يكبر / ينضج
log on	to contact (a computer / the internet)	يسجل دخول علي (حاسب آلي / الانترنت)
log off	to break contact with (a computer/ the internet)	يسجل خروج علي (حاسب آلي /الانترنت)
look forward to	to be excited and pleased about something that is going to happen	يتطلع الي
move in	to start living in a new home	يعزل
move out	to leave the house where you are living now to live somewhere else	ينتقل/ يغادر
run out	if something runs out, there will soon be none left	ينفد / ينتهي
set off	to leave	يغادر / ينطلق
settle down	to become peaceful	يستقر
settle in	to become used to	يعتاد علي

show up	to arrive	يصل
stay up	to not go to bed	يسهر
step down	to resign	يستقيل / يتنحي
take off	to leave the ground	تقلع الطائرة
turn up	to arrive at a place	يصل / يظهر
watch out	to beware	ينتبه / يحذر
wear off	to gradually disappear	يتلاشي

حفظ

(ing)Forms or (inf)

Verb patterns with gerund and infinitive

عند استخدام فعلين معا, فيكون شكل الفعل الثاني **(to +inf.)** أو **(v +ing)** أو**(to +ing)** :

1. أفعال يأتي بعدها(to +inf.)

encourage	يشجع	need	يحتاج	Want	يريد
decide	يقرر	Try	يحاول	arrange	يرتب
Hope	يأمل	Plan	يخطط	expect	يتوقع
Learn	يتعلم	refuse	يرفض	dare	يجرؤ على
manage	يتمكن من	Long	يأمل/ يتوق	Afford	يقدر ماليا
threaten	يهدد	Wish	يتمنى	appear	يظهر/ يبدو
Seem	يبدو	Agree	يوافق	offer	يعرض
attempt	يعرض	pretend	يتظاهر ب		

- That **seems to be** logical.
- We **decided to work** on the project together.
- The book **seems to be** back in the library now.
- What's the most important future trend we **need to know** about?

2. أفعال يأتي بعدها (v +ing) :

Enjoy	يستمتع	practise	يمارس	Finish	ينهي
Miss	يفتقد	Risk	يخاطر	consider	يعتبر
admit	يعترف	Deny	ينكر	Dislike	يكره
recommend	يوصي ب	Avoid	يتجنب	suggest	يقترح
don't mind	لا أمانع	imagine	يتخيل	keep on	يواصل
Fancy	يتخيل	Delay	يؤجل	give up	يقلع
postpone	يؤجل	prevent	يمنع	go on	يستمر

- I **enjoy watching** films in English.



- You should **avoid looking** at your phone in bed.
- My friend **suggested going** for a picnic on the beach.

(V+ING) بعض التعبيرات ياتى بعدها

look forward to	يتطلع إلي	feel like	يرغب في
(be/get) used to	معتاد علي	can't help	لا أستطيع أن أمنع نفسي
accustomed to	معتاد علي	would (do) you mind	هل لديك مانع
object to	يعترض علي	it's no use (good)	لا فائدة من
(be) worth	جدير بـ	can't bear	لا يستطيع أن يتحمل
I can't stand	لا أتحمل	busy	مشغول

- ♥ I ***couldn't' help*** laughing at his jokes.
- ♥ It's ***no good*** arguing with her.

5) TO + (INT. + ING)

adapt to	يتاقلم مع	be accustomed to	معتاد علي
object to	يعترض علي	be opposed to	يعترض علي
be used to	يكون معتاد علي	lead to	يؤدي الي
become used to	يتعود علي	look forward to	يتطلع الي
contribute to	يساهم في	object to	يعترض علي
get used to	يتعود علي	take to	يعتاد علي

- I look forward to (am used to) spending the holidays in Sharm.

- Rodayna took to living in Aswan.

6) EXPRESSION + ING

be busy	مشغول ب	feel like	يود /يريد
be interested in	مهتم ب	It's a waste of money	مضيعه للمال
be worth	يستحق	It's a waste of time	مضيعه للوقت
can't help	لا يستطيع ان يتوقف عن	It's no good = It's no use	لا فائدة من
can't stand	لا يطيق		

- It's no good / no use wasting time.

-I feel like / can't help eating sweets.



You can do it.
Never give up.
It is not far.
It is yours.
Don't
Lose
It.

You are stronger and smarter
than
You believe !

Don't let anything dull your dream!

We believe in you.
Keep going!!